- 5.5 No more than two displays shall be used within any message cycle unless approved by the District Engineer or ADE-T.
- 5.6 For a list of standard messages/abbreviations, contact appropriate District Engineer or ADE-T. All customized messages shall be approved by the ADE-T.
- 5.7 A single message shall be displayed for 2-3 seconds with an "off" interval of 0.5 to 1.0 second. When two messages comprise a message cycle, neither message shall exceed 2 seconds duration. The second message shall follow the first message immediately without any "off" interval. If an off-interval is used between the first and second messages, it shall not exceed 0.5 second.
- 5.8 The text of the message shall not scroll or travel (horizontally or vertically) across the face of the sign.
- 5.9 A PVMS should not be used for more than 14 continuous days as part of the same application. A PVMS should be used 3 to 5 days in advance of planned roadwork, if needed.
- 5.10 PVMS should be used if there is significant change in traffic patterns, unexpected road conditions, or safety concerns that may result in delays/queues and may require caution/diversion.
- 5.11 PVMS should not be used in place of an arrow panel. The PVMS should be visible from 0.5 mile under day and night conditions and should be legible from a minimum distance of 650 feet.
- 5.12 PVMS should be placed on the shoulder of the roadway or, if practical, farther from the traveled lane (Standard MD 104.01-22).
- 5.13 In order to reduce the effect of sun behind the PVMS, the PVMS should be placed so that the sun is not directly behind it (such as during sunrise or sunset).
- 5.14 The entire message should be readable at least twice at the off-peak 85th-percentile speed prior to work starting or the anticipated prevailing speed.

## 6.0 ARROW PANELS

6.1 Arrow panels that are installed along roadways with prevailing speeds greater than 40 mph shall be provided with a minimum shoulder closure taper of 1/3 the taper length, (see 7.0 Channelizing Devices). For all other roadways a 100-foot minimum shoulder closure taper shall be used.

| APPROVED DIRECTOR - OFFICE OF TRAFFIC AND SAFETY |                                  | Maryland Department of Transportation STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION STANDARDS FOR HIGHWAYS AND INCIDENTAL STRUCTURES |               |           |
|--|----------------------------------|---|---------------|-----------|
| SKA APPROVAL REVISED                             | REVISIONS HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION | N<br>N  | GENERAL NOTES |           |
| State Highway REVISED REVISED                    | REVISED<br>REVISED               | STANDARD  | NO. MD        | 104.00-09 |